

Communication Costs Table 2***Communication Costs by Corporations and Membership Organizations**

January 1, 2017 through December 31, 2017

	Amount
Presidential Candidates	
Communications Costs for Democrats	\$0
Communications Costs Against Democrats	\$0
Communications Costs for Republicans	\$0
Communications Costs Against Republicans	\$0
Communications Costs for Others	\$0
Communications Costs Against Others	\$0
Total	\$0
Congressional Candidates	
Communications Costs for Democrats	\$85,711
Communications Costs Against Democrats	\$24,156
Communications Costs for Republicans	\$271,438
Communications Costs Against Republicans	\$12,479
Communications Costs for Others	\$0
Communications Costs Against Others	\$0
Total	\$393,784

*52 U.S.C. 30118 allows "communications by a corporation to its stockholders and executive or administrative personnel and their families or by a labor organization to its members and their families on any subject," including the express advocacy of the election or defeat of any Federal candidate. The costs of such communications must be reported to the Federal Election Commission under certain circumstances.