Communication Costs Table 2*

Communication Costs by Corporations and Membership Organizations January 1, 2015 through December 31, 2016

	Amount
Presidential Candidates	
Communications Costs for Democrats	\$2,659,523
Communications Costs Against Democrats	\$35,349
Communications Costs for Republicans	\$2,173,768
Communications Costs Against Republicans	\$324,408
Communications Costs for Others	\$108
Communications Costs Against Others	<u>\$0</u>
Total	\$5,193,157
Congressional Candidates	
Communications Costs for Democrats	\$11,058,008
Communications Costs Against Democrats	\$19,631
Communications Costs for Republicans	\$794,089
Communications Costs Against Republicans	\$671,493
Communications Costs for Others	\$0
Communications Costs Against Others	<u>\$0</u>
Total	\$12,543,221

^{*52} U.S.C. 30118 allows "communications by a corporation to its stockholders and executive or administrative personnel and their families or by a labor organization to its members and their families on any subject," including the express advocacy of the election or defeat of any Federal candidate. The costs of such communications must be reported to the Federal Election Commission under certain circumstances.